

**Package Name:** Dyindex  
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**Default Proc Name:** Dyindex  
**Default Menu Text:** Diebold-Yilmaz index  
**Interface:** Dialog and command line

## Description

The add-in estimates the Diebold-Yilmaz index of spillover using forecast error variance decomposition method of VAR model. We consider first the simple example of a covariance stationary,  $N$ -variable VAR(1):

$$x_t = \Phi x_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t$$

The moving average representation is given by

$$x_t = \Theta(L)\varepsilon_t$$

The structural moving average representation form is given by

$$x_t = A(L)u_t$$

where  $A(L) = \Theta(L)Q^{-1}$ ,  $u_t = Q\varepsilon_t$ ,  $E(u_t u_t') = I$ , and  $Q^{-1}$  is the unique lower-triangular Cholesky factor of the covariance matrix of  $\varepsilon_t$ . The spillover index (S) is estimated as the following H-step-ahead forecast relative total forecast error variation:

$$S = \frac{\sum_{h=0}^{H-1} \sum_{i,j=1}^N a_{h,ij(i \neq j)}^2}{\sum_{h=0}^{H-1} \text{trace}(A_h A_h')} \times 100.$$

## Dialog

Upon running the add-in from the menus, a dialog will appear:

Diebold-Yilmaz Index of Spillover (Connectedness)

Endogenous variables:

Forecast horizons:

Rolling Windows:

Number of lags:

Random draws:

Svector of variables:

Sample size:

Identification of IRF:

- ☒ Cholesky
- ☐ Generalized

Rolling-sample Analysis:

- ☐ No
- ☒ Roll
- ☐ Random

☐ Save pairwise spillovers

Open docs

OK Cancel

## Command line:

`dyindex(options) lags @ endogenous variables`

for example:

`dyindex 2 @ rrdjia rrtse rrfra`

## Options

ident	1=Cholesky (default), 2= Generalized
horizon	Horizon of forecast error variance decomposition (10=default)
roll	Rolling-sample analysis. 1=No, 2 = Roll (default), 3=Random,
window	Rolling window (200=default)
random	Number of random orderings (18=default)
svector	Svector of variable names for the spillover table
sample	Sample size
save	Save the pairwise spillovers

## References:

Diebold, F.,and Yilmaz K., 2009, "Measuring financial asset return and volatility spillovers, with application to global equity markets" *The Economic Journal*, 119, 158-171